

WINGS
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PCT/GB98/00015

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Now
PART OF
SPEC.

Table 1

Acc # 1-Vehicle Motion
Acc # 2-Wheel Angle
Light Sensor - Ambient
Temp Sensor - Ambient
Sounder
Mark Button

Table 2

W - Wheel Rotation Angle
X - Measured component of g in sensor axis (m/s/s)
K wheel - Sensor scaling factor (mm/s/s/bit)
g - Gravity 9.81 m/s/s
g - Gravity Vector Component in wheel Plane

$$\sin W = X / g$$

$$X = k_{wheel} / 1000 \times (Ch(1)-ZeroWheel) \times 1/\cos(\alpha)$$

$$\sin W = k_{wheel} / (1000 \times g) \times (Ch(1)-ZeroWheel) \times 1/\cos(\alpha)$$

$$W + \text{ArcSin} [k_{wheel} / (1000 \times g) \times (Ch(1)-ZeroWheel) \times 1/\cos(\alpha)]$$

Table 3

RMS Steering Angle- R(Deg) = $\sqrt{\frac{\sum \text{Wheel}[n]^2}{n}}$
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Table 4

Bound Check

W Limit- < W < W Limit+
W < W Limit-
W > W Limit+

Steering Mode=Corrective
Steering Mode=Active
Steering Mode=Active

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Table 5

$$\text{RMS Vehicle Acceleration-G(m/s/s)} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum \text{Acc}[n]^2}{n}}$$

Table 6

T cycle = 60s
 T monitor = 50s
 T process = 10s

Calculate Parameters
 Test & Issue Warnings
 Update Screen Display
 Store Sensor Data > Disk
 Store Calculated Parameters > Disk

Table 7

Note:

Data storage @ 1Hz
 ZeroAcc=Average (RawAcc[n])
 ZeroWheel=Average (RawWheel[n])
 Ch(N)=Raw ADC Value (bit)

Table 8

$$\text{Acc}[n] = \text{Kacc}/1000 \times (\text{RawAcc}[n]-\text{ZeroAcc}) \times 1/\text{Cos}(\text{Alpha})$$

(m/s/s) (mm/s/s/bit) (bit) (bit)

$$\text{Wheel}[n] = \text{ArcSin} [\text{Kwheel}/(1000 \times 9.81) \times (\text{RawWheel}[n]-\text{ZeroWheel}) \times 1/\text{Cos}(\text{Alpha})]$$

(Deg) (mm/s/s/bit) (bit) (bit)

$$I = \text{Klight}/1000 \times (\text{Ch}(2)-\text{ZeroLight})$$

(KLx) (Lx/bit) (bit) (bit)

$$T = \text{Ktemp}/1000 \times (\text{Ch}(3) - \text{ZeroTemp})$$

(DegC) (mDegC/bit) (bit) (bit)

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Engineering Scaling Factors	
K acc (mm/s/s/bit)	Acceleration Channel
K wheel (mm/s/s/bit)	Steering Channel
K light (Lx/bit)	Light Channel
K temp (mDegC/bit)	Temp Channel
ZeroLight (bit)	Intercept adjust - Light
ZeroTemp (bit)	Intercept adjust - Temp
Alpha (Deg)	Steering Wheel Inclination from Vertical
Hysteresis (Deg)	Hesterisis factor - Zero X analysis

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Table 10**Sleep Propensity Algorithm - Definition**

$$S_{mod} = S_{circ} + S_{zerox} + S_{rms} + S_{light} + S_{temp} + S_{sleep} + S_{road} + S_{trip}$$

Elemental	Bound Limit
S_{mod}	$0 < S_{mod} < 1$
S_{circ}	$0 < S_{circ} < 1$
$S_{zerox} = (F_{zerox}/100) (Z_{ref}-Z)$	$0 < S_{zerox}$
$S_{rms} = (F_{rms}/100) (R-R_{ref})$	$0 < S_{rms}$
$S_{light} = (F_{light}/100) (I_{ref}-I)$	$0 < S_{light}$
$S_{temp} = (F_{temp}/100) (T-T_{ref})$	$0 < S_{temp}$
$S_{sleep} = (F_{sleep}/100) (H_{ref} - (H \times Q))$	$0 < S_{sleep}$
$S_{road} = (F_{road}/100) (G_{ref}-G)$	$0 < S_{road}$
$S_{trip} = (F_{trip}/100) \times D$	$0 < S_{trip}$

Table 11**Algorithm Elementals - S**

$S_{mod} (S)$	Modified Sleep Propensity Factor-Range 0...1
$S_{circ} (S)$	Current Circadian Sleep Propensity Value
$S_{zerox} (S)$	Current Corrective Steering Reversal Rate Deficit
$S_{rms} (S)$	Current RMS Corrective Steering Amplitude Surfit
$S_{light} (S)$	Current Ambient Lighting Intensity Deficit
$S_{temp} (S)$	Current Ambient Temperature Surfit
$S_{sleep} (S)$	Prior Sleep Good Hours Deficit
$S_{road} (S)$	Current Road Activity Deficit
$S_{trip} (S)$	Accumulated Trip Duration

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Table 12

Algorithm Weighting Factors - F**Note : Factors are % S Unit per Parameter Unit**

F zerox (%S/#/min)	Corrective Steering Reversal Rate Deficit - % Factor
F rms (%S/Deg)	RMS Corrective Steering Amplitude Surfit - % Factor
F light (%S/kLx)	Average Ambient Lighting Intensity Deficit - % Factor
F temp (%S/DegC)	Average Ambient Temperature Surfit - % Factor
F sleep (%S/Hr)	Prior to Good Hours Sleep Deficit - % Factor
F road (%S/m/s/s)	Road Activity Deficit - % Factor
F trip (%S/Hr)	Accumulated Trip Duration - % Factor

Table 13

Algorithm Reference Offsets - ref

Z ref (#/min)	Corrective Steering Reversal Rate - Ref Offset
R ref (Deg)	Corresponds to 'Alert' Driving Subject Dependent
I ref (kLx)	Corrective Steering RMS Amplitude - Ref Offset
T ref (DegC)	Corresponds to 'Alert' Driving Subject Dependent
H ref (Hr)	Average Ambient Lighting Intensity - Ref Offset
G ref (m/s/s)	Corresponds to moderate daylight
	Average Ambient Temperature - Ref Offset
	Corresponds to moderate environment
	Prior to Good Hours Sleep - Ref Offset
	Corresponds to optimum value
	Road Activity - RMS Acceleration / Deceleration - Ref Offset

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Table 14

Algorithm Dynamic Variables

Z (#/min)	Current Corrective Steering Zero X Rate
R (Deg)	Current RMS Correlative Steering Amplitude
I (kLx)	Current Ambient Lighting Intensity
T(DegC)	Current Ambient Temperature
G (m/s/s)	Current Road Activity - RMS Acceleration / Deceleration
D(Hr)	Accumulated Trip Duration
H(Hr)	Actual Hours of Prior Sleep
Q (#)	Prior Sleep Quality - Normalised Scale 0...1
Qx (#)	Prior Sleep Quality
	User Scale 1,2,3,4,5
	Q=Qx/5

Table 15

Steering Mode & Steering Limit -W limit

W limit (Deg)	Decision limit - Steering mode detection +W limit >W> -W limit >>> Corrective +W limit <W< -W limit >>> Active
Steering Mode	Steering mode decision ACTIVE, CORRECTIVE

Table 16

Alarm Levels & Alarm State

Alarm Level 1 (s)	Alarm level threshold
Alarm Level 2 (s)	Alarm level threshold
Alarm Level 3 (s)	Alarm level threshold
Alarm Holdoff (min)	Initial alarm forced hold-off time - N minutes
Alarm State	Alarm status decision CLEAR, LEVEL1, LEVEL2, LEVEL3, HOLDOFF

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Table 17

User Software Functions**Set Display Parameters**

Enter New Values and <RET> or <RET> to bypass edit option.

Display History (min)	Graphic display history length - Last N minutes
FSD (S)	Graphic display full scale - S unit (0.. 1)

Table 18

Data Directory Structure

[ALGO]*.ALG

Algorithm Data Files - Internal Format

[USER]*.ALG

User Data Files - Internal Format

[XALGO]*.CSV

Algorithm Data Files - CSV Format

[XUSER]*.CSV

User Data Files - CSV Format

[XDRIVE]*.CSV

Drive Mode Data Files - CSV Format

[XLEARN]*.CSV

Learn Mode Data Files - CSV Format

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Table 19

File Structure - Program Internal Format**Note : These files in program internal readable format****Configuration File - SLEEPALT.CFG****Save Set Values @ Program Shut Down****Load Set Value @ Program Initialisation**

K acc (mm/s/s/bit)

K wheel (mm/s/s/bit)

K light (Lx/bit)

K temp (mDegC/bit)

K batt (mV/bit)

ZeroLight (bit)

ZeroTemp (bit)

Hysteresis (Deg)

Alpha (Deg)

AlgorithmID

UserID

Circ[0] ... [23] (S)

FSD (0.. 1)

DisplayHist (min)

60+280=360T+EE60

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F zerox (%S/#/min)
 F rms (%S/Deg)
 F light (%S/Klx)
 F temp (%S/DegC)
 F sleep (%S/Hr)
 F road (%S/m/s/s)
 F trip (%s/Hr)

Z ref (#/min)
 R ref (Deg)
 I ref (KLx)
 T ref (DegC)
 H ref (Hr)
 G ref (m/s/s)

Alarm1 (s)
 Alarm2 (s)
 Alarm3 (s)

AlarmHoldoff (min)
 W limit (Deg)

Table 21**User Data File [USER].USR**

UserName
UserDoB
UserSex

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Table 22

Data File Structure - Drive Mode Data File [XDRIVE].CSV

Note: These files in external readable format - CSV

DriveID

File Creation Date

Start Time (Hr 0.. 23)

Start Time (min 0.. 59)

UserID

AlgorithmID

Alarm1 (s)

Alarm2 (s)

Alarm3 (s)

AlarmHoldOff (min)

W limit (Deg)

H (Hr)

Q (0.. 1)

F zerox (%S/#/min)

F rms (%S/Deg)

F light (%S/kLx)

F temp (%S/DegC)

F sleep (%S/Hr)

F road (%S/m/s/s)

F trip (%S/Hr)

Z (#/min)

R (Deg)

I (KLx)

T (DegC)

G (m/s/s)

D (Hr)

Z ref (#/min)

R ref (Deg)

I ref (Klx)

T ref (DegC)

H ref (Hr)

G ref (m/s/s)

S mod (S)

S circ (S)

S zerox (S)

S rms (S)

S temp (S)

S sleep (S)

S road (S)

S trip (S)

Minute Count (min) Repeat 1 .. N(min)

AlarmState

SteeringMode

Acceleration [1](m/s/s) Wheel[1](Deg)

DQC (Data Quality Code 0..255)

Acceleration [50] Wheel[50]

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Table 23

Data File Structure - Learn Mode Data File [XLEARN].CSV

Note : These files in external readable format - CSV

Data File Structure - User Data File [XUSER].CSV

Note : These files in external readable format - CSV

UserID

File Creation Date

UserName

UserDoB

UserSex

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Table 24

Data File Structure - Algorithm Data File [XALGO].CSV

Note : These files in external readable format - CSV

AlgorithmID

File Creation Date

F zerox (%S/#/min)

F rms (%S/Deg)

F light (%S/kLx)

F temp (%S/DegC)

F sleep (%S/Hr)

F road (%S/m/s/s)

F trip (%S/Hr)

Z ref (#/min)

R ref (Deg)

I ref (KLx)

T ref (DegC)

H ref (Hr)

G ref (m/s/s)

Alarm1 (s)

Alarm2 (s)

Alarm3 (s)

AlarmHoldOff (min)

W limit (Deg)

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